DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING I	EADS STYLE					
NV 6+, Vul 8+ but flexible by the suit quality. Responses: nat. 2		Lead		In Partr	ner's Suit	CATEGORY: Red	
NF, 1 and 3 levels F. After opponents' Dbl, transfer approach up to 2M.	Suit	4th	th			NCBO: Israel	
	NT	4th		3/5		PLAYERS: Oren Toledano, Ami Zamir	
	Subseq	2/4 (low fro		2/4		EVENT: WBG 2024	
	Other: Rusino	ow against NT a	nd 5 level, or dec	larer kno			
INTERCATED CASE (And 4th Astronomy)		the game 2\4 (lov	w from xx middle	from H	xx) and rusinow	OVICEDIA CLIAGA DVI	
NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	TT 0 1		* / * * / T		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Over weak\strong NT (not containing 16), Dbl = Penalty $2^{\clubsuit}$ = Both Majors $2^{\diamondsuit}$ = ove Maj, $2^{\heartsuit}\setminus 2^{\spadesuit}$ = Maj +minor	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
Balancing against strong NT: x = both Majs or 1 minor	Ace		ombinations (att)			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2 - + Maj  2 = + Maj, 2 - Naj	King	KQ or rarel	y AK sec	Strong unblock	lead- ask for count or	Strong club. $1 - 16+$ .	
					(	1 • = 11-15, usually $2+•$ .	
						5-card Majors. 10-15	
	Queen	QJ(x), Qx		Qx, KÇ	$Q(\mathbf{x})$	2 opening = 11-15, $6+$ Can be 5 card $3^{rd}$ seat.	
	Jack	J10(x), HJ1	0(x), Jx	Jx, qj(x	)	2 opening = 11-15, short ♦, 3-suiter w 3-card M possible	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(x), 10x	, H109	J10(x),	10x, HJ10	variable NT 10-13 fav 1st 2nd 13-15 NV 15-17 rest	
6-9 –NV can be flexible. 2N unusual.	9 98(x), 9x		T9, H109		09	$2\1$ response = GF with $2\clubsuit$ artificial	
	Hi-X	bad holding	or xx			•	
	Lo-X	4th (low fro	m Hxx				
Reopen: 14-16	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF F	PRIORITY				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		tner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels: showing OM+ ♣	1 Lo	w = Enc	Low = Even		ODD= E EVEN= S\P	1♣ opening = 16+, artificial	
opening. Over 1♣, 2♦ plays the role of cuebid. 3♣= OM+♦ over 1M opening	Suit 2 Co	unt	S/P		Count	1 opening = 11-15, 2+ ♦'s (or stiff honor).	
Style: 8+ in Vul, 6+ NV.	3 S/F	)				2♦ opening = 11-15, short ♦, 3-suiter w 3 card M	
						possible	
Responses: nat.	1 Att					2 opening = 6+ <b>♣</b> 's 10-15.	
î	Signals (inclu	iding Trumps): S	S\P in trump std s	mith		ART responses to $1 \clubsuit$ opening ( $1 \heartsuit$ and higher = FG).	
	DOUBLES				Some transfers in competition. 1M-X, 1 \( \dots - X, 1 \dots - 2M, 1M-\)		
	DOODEES				2M		
						1 - P - 2 = 5 + 4 + less than inv / inv	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					1 ♦ -p- 2 = INV: with minor or Bal.	
Obl = t.o., jumps 8-11 or leaping Michaels.	Aggressive, natural responses.					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
						In low-level situation, up to 2.	
						In high lvl forcing position we play dbl as good hand and pass is request double. 14- (4M) or higher we are in forcing position.	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣						, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
X = Majors, NT = minors.	SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBLS	S/RDLS	IMPORTANT NOTES	

	Support Dbl up to 2, Negative Dbl, Responsive Dbl. In competition, usually t.o.	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		PSYCHICS: Rather rare
Following 1M opening, transfer approach. In general, up to 2M raise.		

	TI CK	MIN NO. OF CAR DS	NEG .DB L THR U					
OPEN ING	IF AR TI FI CI AL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 🌲	х	0		1♣ X 0 16+ ART, F1. Upgrades common.	All ART. 1 =0-7, others FG. 1 =. 8-11 any or 16+ bal, w\0 5 card \( \) 1NT=5+\( \) 12+, 2m=5+m 12+, 2\( \) =12-13 bal, 2\( \) =12+ any 4441, 2NT = 14-15 Bal, 3\( \) \( \) \( \) = weak			
1 •		2	3♠	2+♠, 11-15, stiff honor possible	1NT = 7-11, $2m = GF$ , $2 = 5 4+ $ not inv / $2 = $ inv bal or 1 minor $2NT = $ both minors, $3 + $ preemptive	XYZ structure	Transfers after opps overcall: Dbl 2M, 2,3,3	
1		5	3	10-15 Nat	2/1 GF, 3♥ mixed, 2NT= 10-11 3+ card support.		2♣ Max with 3(4) card fit	
1 🏚		5		10-15 Nat	3m = Nat inv 2/1, 3 mixed, 2NT= 10-11 3+ card support. 3m = Nat inv		2♣ Max with 3(4) card fit	
1NT			3♥	12+-15 NV VUL= 14+ to 17. favorable 10-13	Transfers, 2  = range ask or			
2		6	3♠	6+ clubs 10-15	2♦=ask,2M=NF,2NT◊3♣for out or GF 2 suits, 3♣/♦/♥=inv+♦/♥/♠, 3♠=6♠4♥ GF, 4♣=mixed	After $2 \checkmark$ , $2 \checkmark$ shows either 25+ bal or nat.2 $\checkmark$ : $2 \checkmark = 4M$ , $2 \checkmark = not$ bad, $2NT=nat$ , $3 \checkmark = bad$ , $3 \checkmark = good$ nat, $3 \checkmark = 5 \checkmark$ , $3 \checkmark = 5 \checkmark$ , $3NT=solid \checkmark +$		
2 •	X	0	NO	11-15, short ♦: 4405, 4414, 3415,	2♥=NF (correct w 3), 2♠/3♠=NF, 3♦=natural inv, 3M=INV, 4♣=mixed, 4♦=pick, 2NT = ask	2NT:3 → =min,3 → =4414,3M=3M,3NT= 4405, 2NT-3 → : 3M=3M,3NT=4414,4 → =4405		
2		6(5)		6(5), 6-10 HCP can be light NV	2N GF relay, 3♦ is GI or nat GF. New suit at 3 lvl is nat forcing			
2 🏚		6(5)		6(5) ♠ 6-10 HCP can be light NV	2N GF relay, 3♦ is GI or nat GF. New suit at 3 lvl is nat forcing			
2NT				20-21	4x = South African trf Various minor slam oriented bids act as optional KC.			
3	1	6		6+	4 ♦ KC, 3 ← ask for p to bid .3 ♥			
3 •	1	6		6+	4♣KC			
3 <b>\(\psi\</b>		7(6)		6+	4♣KC	HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	
3	1	7(6)		6+	4♣KC	Unserious first step; frequent "pick a slam" app		
						DEPO, EKCB, Kick back when clubs are trum		
3NT				gambling				
4	<del> </del>	<u> </u>		Nat				

 4♦
 Nat

 4M
 Nat