DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNA	LS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS	S STYLE]	
Natural, aggressive at 1 level and nonvul.		Lead	In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
After major suit, cue is 3 card raise, 2N is four card raise.	Suit	3 rd even, low odd	After raise, high from	NCBO: USBF	
Jump cue is mixed raise	NT	Attitude (low from length) xxx(x), else count	PLAYERS: Stewart Rubenstein Zach Grossack	
Transfer advances over negative double of 1 major	Subseq	Attitude		Anam Tebha, Adam Grossack, Chris Parker	
	Other: After trick 1	, 10/9 = 0 or 2 higher			
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-18 in Direct (Sys on)	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		
11-16 in Balancing (2C asks range)	Ace	AK, Ax(xxx)	Asks for attitude	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	AKx(xx), Kx	Asks for unblock/count		
	Queen	KQx(xx), Qx	KQxx(x), QJx	1♣ = clubs or balanced	
	Jack	(AK)QJx(xx), Jx	QJxx, J10x	1♦ usually unbalanced	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	(KQ)J10x(xx), 10x	J10xx, 109x	1NT Opening: 10-13 (NV, 1 st , 2 nd , 3 rd) otherwise 14+-17-	
Weak jumps. Wide range opposite passed partner	9 H' X	(QJ)109x(xx), 9x	98xx, 9x	2 over 1 FG by UPH	
	Hi-X	XX	Usually no honor	Light initial action when NV	
Denner Internetiste		Lo-Xxxx, xxxx, xxxxxUsually from an honorSIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY		4}	
Reopen: Intermediate			1 Diamatina		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		er's Lead Declarer's L		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels. 1C-2C Nat, 1C-2D Majors. 3C p/c, 3D Advance is invitational in one of the majors	1 Low=	ENC Low=Even	Low=ENC SP	OPENINGS:	
3C p/c, 3D Advance is invitational in one of the majors	ivitational in one of the majors Suit 2 SP SP SP		Sr	2 ♦ = 5+♥ & 4♠, 11-15	
	3			$3NT = Gambling;$ no side A or K in $1^{st/2^{nd}}$	
	1 Low=		at T2 Low=ENC	┨┝─────┤ :	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 Low=	Even Low=Even		RESPONSES:	
Dbl = penalties, 2C=majors, 2D=1 major, 2M=maj+minor	3			Transfer responses to 1 & [1]	
Advances: over 2D all major suit bids are pass/correct	Signals (including T	•			
Over 2M, 2N = game try in minor, 3C=p/c, 3D game try major	UDCA. Trump suit	preference. Reverse Smith v	s NT only at trick 2.	COMP:	
By passed hand or in balancing seat, Dbl=minor or both majors				Transfers after 1M-(Dbl) and (1X)-1M-(DBL)	
2C=C+higher, 2D=D+major, 2M=single suit	DOUBLES			(1♣)-2♣ Nat, (1♣)-2♦ Michaels otherwise Michaels &	
				UNT over opening 1X	
				1M-(overcall): $2NT = 4$ card inv+, $3M$ -1 mixed raise	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUI	BLES (Style; Responses; R	eopening)		
Dbl t/o thru 4H; (2M)3M Michaels. 4m forcing m + major	Real Provide American Science and American Sci	g w/ support for unbid suits	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	
	Responses: Cue bid			1	
		light with shortness	·	1	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+		_0		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Dbl = majors, 2D Multi, 2M = major+minor, 2N=minors	SPECIAL, ARTIF	FICIAL & COMPETITIVE	DBLS/RDLS	Pass rarely forcing when NV	
(1C) 1N = majors 5-5 weak, 2C = Clubs	(1m) Dbl (1M) Dbl			Pass then pull is stronger than immediate action	
	(1X) 1Y $(1Z)$ Dbl =	= 4 th suit plus tolerance for Y	(Snapdragon)		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		upport Rdbl after 1D opening		IMPORTANT NOTES	
1M (Dbl) and (1m) 1M (Dbl) 1N thru 2M are transfers		double when no other game t		1	
1C (Dbl) Rdbl values, otherwise system on	Doubles not otherw	vise defined are often "Value	s with no clear direction"		
1D (Dbl) all natural				PSYCHICS: Light lead directing actions when NV	

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS							
			NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	1	2		Many bal hands, or 5+C with	Transfers through 2H. 2S=6 clubs; 2N= weak	Accept transfer to 1M w/ bal min or 6C+3M	Transfers on thru (2D)		
				clubs as longest suit	minor; 3C=5-5 minors 5-9 HCP, 3D/H/S pre	Accept transfer to minor with fit	Sys on by passed hand		
				Nonvul may open 10 HCP	1S = no 4cdM	1C-Xfr-1N=17-19 bal, then 2C=chkbk,	1N rebid 12-14 when		
		4		5. 4441	bal or both minors any str, or 1 minor inv	2D/H=xfr, 2S=size, 2N=C inv+, 3C=D inv+	advancer doesn't pass		
1•		4		5+ or 4441	2D=6-9, 2H=GF D raise, 2S=inv D raise	Natural rebids. 2-way NMF/XYZ			
		-							
1♥		5		Nonvul may open 10 HCP with	2S=3cd unbal raise, 2N=GF raise, 3C=lim,				
1.		5		prime values or extra shape	3D=mixed, 3H=pre, 3S=unspec spl, higher vd Same but 1 step higher				
1▲ INT		5		13+-16 nonvul 1st – 3rd	Same but I step nigher				
1111				$14+-17$ vul or 4^{th}					
2*				22+ bal maybe good 21 nonvul					
2.4				8.5 tricks with 1 major 9.5 minor or 2 suited hands					
2♦				5+H, 4S (inc 6-5) 11-15	2N=GF, 3D=game try				
2.							<u> </u>		
2♥		5 NV		May be quite weak or 5 cd NV					
2.		6 Vul					<u> </u>		
2		0 Vui							
2.4							<u> </u>		
2NT				20-21 Balanced, some 19s	Stayman S first, 3N=5S. 3H-3S asks 4/5				
2111					3S=MSS or clubs, 4C=D, 4D=H, 4H=S.				
3*		6							
3♦		6							
3♥		6/7							
3		6/7							
3NT	1								
	1								
4*									
4♦	1		1						
4♥									
4♠									
4NT									
5*						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
5♦						1430 Kickback. Jump to 4m in GF auction often keycard ask			
5♥						4C keycard ask over pre-empts, except 3C-4D. 01122			
5♠									
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